

NCH Software

Express Burn Disc Burning Software

This user guide has been created for use with
Express Burn Disc Burning Software Version 7.xx

Technical Support

If you have difficulties using Express Burn Disc Burning Software please read the applicable topic before requesting support. If your problem is not covered in this user guide please view the up-to-date Express Burn Disc Burning Software Online Technical Support at www.nch.com.au/burn/support.html.

If that does not solve your problem, you can contact us using the technical support contacts listed on that page.

Software Suggestions

If you have any suggestions for improvements to Express Burn Disc Burning Software, or suggestions for other related software that you might need, please post it on our Suggestions page at www.nch.com.au/suggestions/index.html.

Many of our software projects have been undertaken after suggestions from users like you. You get a free upgrade if we follow your suggestion.

Express Burn Disc Burning Software

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Other Links

Encoder Settings <http://www.nch.com.au/kb/10080.html>

Enable CD Ripping/Disc Burning for Restricted Users <http://www.nch.com.au/kb/10008.html>

Overview (What Express Burn Does)

Express Burn is a program that allows you to create and copy many kinds of disc media, including Audio (audio CDs / .mp3 CDs), Video (DVDs), and Data (CDs / DVDs / Blu-ray).

Features

- ~Writes a variety of different audio file formats as tracks on an Audio CD, or as .mp3 files on an MP3 CD .
- ~The audio files are automatically converted to the required format for Audio and MP3 CDs.
- ~ASPI and SPTI writing are supported which allows writing on all versions of Windows.
- ~Audio files can be previewed before burning.
- ~You may drag & drop files onto Express Burn to add them to any disc type.
- ~Audio files may be edited using WavePad.
- ~Video files may be edited using VideoPad.
- ~Fully ISO compliant data CDs, DVDs and Blu-ray discs with Joliet extension.
- ~Fully UDF compliant data CDs, DVDs and Blu-ray discs of UDF 1.02 revision.
- ~Full command line support for adding files and burning.
- ~Files may be dragged onto the desktop icon and they will be automatically added for burning.
- ~Audio CDs can be written multisession to add tracks at a later time.
- ~Audio CDs can have track and title information (CD-TEXT).
- ~Creates simple DVD or Blu-ray movie discs from a wide range of video files.
- ~Copies audio and data discs.

System Requirements

- Windows XP/Vista/7/8/10
- CD, DVD or Blu-ray Burner

Note for Windows XP, you must be logged on as an Administrator user to use Express Burn.

Express Burn is just one component of the NCH Software suite of audio software for business. If you have not done so already, please visit [http://www.nchsoftware.com/expressburn/](#) to download many other audio related programs.

General Usage

What type of disc do you wish to burn?

Do you wish to create an audio/music CD playable in a CD player or other home-theater system?

Do you wish to create an MP3 CD/DVD for a CD device which supports .mp3 audio playback?

Do you wish to create a data disc (CD, DVD, Blu-ray) for storing or backing up your data?

Do you wish to create a Video DVD of your movies to play on your DVD Player?

Do you wish to create a Video Blu-ray of your movies to play on your Blu-ray Player?

Shortcut Keys Reference

The following keys can be used to access the various functions in Express Burn.

Add Files	Ctrl+Y
Add Folder	Ctrl+U
Remove Files	Delete (Key)
Remove All Files	Ctrl+Delete
Edit with WavePad	Ctrl+E
Edit with VideoPad	Shift+Ctrl+E
Play File	F9
Stop File	F10
Burn Disc	F3
Open Project	Ctrl+O
Save Project	Ctrl+S
Save Project As	Shift+Ctrl+S
Exit Program	Alt+F4
Help Documentation	F1
Set Audio CD Compilation	Ctrl+K
Set MP3 CD Compilation	Ctrl+J
Set MP3 DVD Compilation	Ctrl+M
Set Data CD Compilation	Ctrl+D
Set Data DVD Compilation	Ctrl+T
Set Video DVD Compilation	Ctrl+I
Set Data Blu-ray Compilation	Ctrl+B
Set Video Blu-ray Compilation	Ctrl+H
Rename disc Label or File	F2
New CD/DVD	Ctrl+N
Copy a Disc	Ctrl+P
Create New Folder	Ctrl+L
Erase rewritable disc	Ctrl+W
Select Burner to use	Ctrl+R
Write to Image File	Ctrl+G
Manage Chapters (Video DVD and Video Blu-ray discs only)	Alt+M
Clear chapters for current video (Video DVD and Video Blu-ray discs only)	Ctrl+Shift+Delete
Import Chapters (Video DVD and Video Blu-ray discs only)	Ctrl+Shift+I
Manage Chapters Dialogue Only	
Go to Start of Movie	Shift+Home
Go to End of Movie	Shift+End
Add Chapter	Ctrl+A
Change Chapter	Ctrl+E
Delete Chapter	Delete key
Import Chapters	Ctrl+Shift+I
Export Chapters	Ctrl+X

Clear all Chapters
Play Movie
Stop Movie

Ctrl+C
F9
F10

Purchasing and Registering Express Burn Plus

The Plus Edition and Plus Video Edition versions of Express Burn require purchase and registration of a license for each installation. You can view current pricing information and upgrade on our website.

After purchasing the software license, you will receive two emails: the 'Invoice/Receipt' email, and the 'Software Purchase Serial Numbers' email containing your license serial number and instructions for activating your software license.

Activate your software license by going to the Activate Software page on the NCH website, located at www.nch.com.au/activate/. Enter your serial number and fill out the rest of the form, accept the Terms and Warnings, then click the Activate Software License button to continue. A Registration Code will then be displayed on the next page and will be emailed to you. Keep this information in a safe place in case something happens to your computer and your software.

Enter your Registration Code into Express Burn. From the File menu, select the Register Software option, enter the code and click the Register button to complete.

If your code is not accepted...

1. Check that you have entered the Name, Location, ID and Key exactly as they appear on the email containing the license Registration and Activation Code. We recommend you copy and paste the code to avoid entry errors.
2. If the software license was purchased for a previous version of Express Burn, the Registration and Activation Code that you are using may not work with more recent versions of Express Burn Plus. In this case you must purchase a software license upgrade at www.nch.com.au/upgrade/index.html.
3. If you had to reinstall Express Burn Plus (e.g., following the replacement or reformatting of your hard drive), and your license Registration Code has worked previously with the version of Express Burn that you are using, the Registration Code may need to be reset. Contact NCH Registration Support at www.nch.com.au/support/regcontact.html, and include the full Registration code as it was sent to you.

Set Disc Label

Use this dialog to set the label of the disc you are burning.

NCH Software Suite

This is a useful way to browse all the software available from NCH Software

You can see a set of products by type like Audio, Video and so on and view the product. From there you can try out the product and it will download and install it for you to trial. If you already have the product installed then you can click "Run It Now" and the program will be launched for you.

There is also a list of features for products in the category. Click on a feature, such as "Edit a Video File", to install a product with that ability.

Search

Search our website for products matching any keywords you type.

See more of our software

Browse our website for more software.

Subscribe to our newsletter

You can subscribe to our newsletter for announcements of new releases and discounts. You can unsubscribe at any time.

See the latest discounts for purchase

See the latest discounts we are offering for purchasing our products.

Software License Terms

This EULA limits our liability and is governed by an arbitration agreement and venue agreement. Please read below as these terms affect your rights.

1. The copyrights in this software and any visual or audio work distributed with the software belong to NCH Software and others listed in the about box. All rights are reserved. Installation of this software and any software bundled with or installed-on-demand from this software, including shortcuts and start menu folders, is licensed only in accordance with these terms.
2. By installing, using or distributing the software you, on your own behalf and on behalf of your employer or principal, agree to be bound by these terms. If you do not agree to any of these terms, you may not use, copy, transmit, distribute, nor install this software - return it to the place of purchase within 14 days to receive a full refund.
3. This software, and all accompanying files, data and materials, are distributed "as is" and with no warranties of any kind, whether express or implied except as required by law. If you intend to rely on this software for critical purposes you must test it fully prior to using it, install redundant systems and assume any risk.
4. We will not be liable for any loss arising out of the use of this software including, but not limited to, any special, incidental or consequential loss. Your entire remedy against us for all claims is limited to receiving a full refund for the amount you paid for the software.
5. You may not use this software in any circumstances where there is any risk that failure of this software might result in a physical injury or loss of life. You may not use this software if you do not regularly backup your computer, or do not have antivirus and firewall software installed on the computer, or keep sensitive data unencrypted on your computer. You agree to indemnify us from any claims relating to such unauthorized use.
6. You may copy or distribute the installation file of this software in its complete unaltered form but you may not, under any circumstances, distribute any software registration code for any of our programs without written permission. In the event that you do distribute a software registration code, you will be liable to pay the full purchase price for each location where the unauthorized use occurs.
7. Use of data collected by the software is subject to the NCH Software Privacy Statement which allows automatic anonymized collection of usage statistics in limited circumstances.
8. Choice of Law. If you reside in the United States, your relationship is with NCH Software, Inc, a United States company, and this agreement is governed by the laws and courts of Colorado. If you reside anywhere in the world outside of the United States, your relationship is with NCH Software Pty Ltd, an Australian company, and this agreement is governed by the laws and courts of the Australian Capital Territory. Such courts have continuing and exclusive jurisdiction over any dispute between you and us, regardless of the nature of the dispute.
9. U.S. Customers Only: Arbitration Agreement and Class Action Waiver: PLEASE READ THIS CAREFULLY. IT MAY AFFECT YOUR RIGHTS.

If you reside in the United States, NCH Software and you agree to arbitrate all disputes and claims between us. This agreement to arbitrate is intended to be broadly interpreted. References to "NCH" "you," and "us" include our respective subsidiaries, affiliates, agents, employees, predecessors in interest, successors, and assigns. This arbitration agreement does not preclude you from bringing issues to the attention of U.S. federal, state, or local agencies. Such agencies can, if the law allows, seek relief against us on your behalf. This Agreement evidences a transaction in interstate commerce, and thus the Federal Arbitration Act governs the interpretation and enforcement of this provision. This arbitration provision shall survive termination of this Agreement.

A party who intends to seek arbitration must first send to the other, by certified mail, a written Notice of Dispute ("Notice"). The Notice to NCH should be addressed to:

Legal Department

NCH Software, Inc.

6120 Greenwood Plaza Blvd, Ste 120

Greenwood Village CO, 80111

USA

("Notice Address"). The Notice must (a) describe the nature and basis of the claim or dispute; and (b) set forth the specific relief sought ("Demand"). If NCH and you do not reach an agreement to resolve the claim within 30 days after the Notice is received, you or NCH may commence an arbitration proceeding. The amount of any settlement offer made by NCH or you shall not be disclosed to the arbitrator.

A. The arbitration will be governed by the Commercial Arbitration Rules and the Supplementary Procedures for Consumer Related Disputes (collectively, "AAA Rules") of the American Arbitration Association ("AAA"), as modified by this Agreement, and will be administered by the AAA. The AAA Rules are available online at adr.org, by calling the AAA at 1-800-778-7879, or by writing to the Notice Address. The arbitrator is bound by the terms of this Agreement. All issues are for the arbitrator to decide, including issues relating to the scope and enforceability of the arbitration provision. Unless NCH and you agree otherwise, any arbitration hearings will take place in Greenwood Village Colorado. If your claim is for \$10,000 or less, we agree that you may choose whether the arbitration will be conducted solely on the basis of documents submitted to the arbitrator, through a telephonic hearing, or by an in-person hearing as established by the AAA Rules. If your claim exceeds \$10,000, the right to a hearing will be determined by the AAA Rules. Regardless of the manner in which the arbitration is conducted, the arbitrator shall issue a reasoned written decision. NCH will pay all AAA filing, administration, and arbitrator fees for any arbitration initiated in accordance with the notice requirements above. If, however, the arbitrator finds that either the substance of your claim or the relief sought in the Demand is frivolous or brought for an improper purpose then the payment of all such fees will be governed by the AAA Rules. In such case, you agree to reimburse NCH for all monies previously disbursed by it that are otherwise your obligation to pay under the AAA Rules. In addition, if you initiate an arbitration in which you seek more than \$75,000 in damages, the payment of these fees will be governed by the AAA rules.

B. The arbitrator may award declaratory or injunctive relief only in favor of the individual party seeking relief and only to the extent necessary to provide relief warranted by that party's individual claim. YOU AND NCH AGREE THAT EACH MAY BRING CLAIMS AGAINST THE OTHER ONLY IN YOUR OR ITS INDIVIDUAL CAPACITY, AND NOT AS A PLAINTIFF OR CLASS MEMBER IN ANY PURPORTED CLASS OR REPRESENTATIVE PROCEEDING. Further, unless both you and NCH agree otherwise, the arbitrator may not consolidate more than one person's claims, and may not otherwise preside over any form of a representative or class proceeding. If this specific provision is found to be unenforceable, then the entirety of this arbitration provision shall be null and void.

C. Notwithstanding any provision in this Agreement to the contrary, we agree that if NCH makes any future change to this arbitration provision (other than a change to the Notice Address) you may reject any such change by sending us written notice within 30 days of the change to the Arbitration Notice Address provided above. By rejecting any future change, you are agreeing that you will arbitrate any dispute between us in accordance with the language of this provision.

D. To opt out of this Arbitration Agreement and class action waiver send an Opt Out notice to the Notice Address stating "I am electing to opt out of the Arbitration Agreement and class action waiver contained in the Legal Terms applicable to my purchase of an NCH product." Your Opt Out Notice must include the date and proof of purchase. The Opt Out Notice must be postmarked no later than thirty (30) days after the date of purchase. A separate Opt Out Notice must be sent for each product purchased.

Audio Tab - Audio CD Overview

Audio CD Sizing

Most audio CDs are either 74 minutes or 80 minutes in length with some 90 minute CDs of limited availability. This represents the total play time of all tracks on the CD. There is a limit of 99 tracks for an audio CD.

There is the ability to overburn a CD-R where you write more than the rated amount onto the CD. The amount is highly variable and specific to the brand of CD-R. Generally less than 1 minute of overburning is possible. Do not try to overburn CD-RWs as we have had cases where this renders the CD-RW unusable.

Track Pause

By default there is a pause of 2 seconds between each track. You can change this value on the main burn dialogue and you can set a value from 0 upwards. Please note the total duration listed in the main windows includes this pause but the individual song times does not.

Audio CD Types

CD-R - These are the most common and can only be written to once. This means that once a track has been written it cannot be changed.

CD-RW - These can be written to and then erased at a later time. There is a limited number of times this may be done, but it is very large (in the thousands). These make excellent test discs to help you perfect a CD. Please note many low-end CD players cannot read CD-RW discs as an additional laser is needed which increases the cost.

There are dedicated audio CD-R and CD-RWs and these are optimally designed for audio data. You do not need to use these for audio CDs but they may yield clearer results.

CD Speeds

CD burner drives and the CDs themselves are rated with a speed, for example 8x. This reflects how much faster they are than the first generation of devices that could write CDs. This speed purely reflects how fast the write is and has no effect on playback. All standalone CD players assume 1x for all reading.

Care and Handling

Do not touch the play surface of a CD (side without the label). This will leave fingerprints that interfere with the reading.

Do not expose the play surface to direct sunlight. This can cause the erasure of the data with prolonged exposure.

Audio Tab - MP3 CD/DVD Overview

MP3 CD/DVDs vs. Audio CDs

MP3 CD/DVDs are data discs which hold .mp3 (compressed audio) files, rather than audio tracks like audio CDs have. This allows a disc to hold considerably more audio time than traditional audio CDs, which are limited to 74 or 80 minutes.

MP3 CD/DVDs are only playable on devices which support .mp3 playback. Many older or lower-end CD/DVD players will not recognize MP3 disc, and some may support MP3 CDs but not MP3 DVDs. Check with your player's manufacture documentation for supported formats.

MP3 CD/DVD Sizing

MP3 CDs can store approximately 650MB or 700MB of audio files, depending on the type of disc, while MP3 DVDs can store over 4GB. For example, an average .mp3 song will often be between 2MB and 8MB, so an MP3 CD may allow 100 songs or more, depending on the compression used for the MP3 files.

You may overburn an MP3 CD, that is write more than it's rated capacity, but you will seldom exceed 10 or 20MB extra.

MP3 Setting

These setting affect encoding of other files to the mp3 format if you add them to a MP3 CD/DVD. For instance if you add a .wav file or a video file, Express Burn will encode the audio and create a mp3 file to be added to the disk. These settings affect this encoding process.

Important: These settings do not affect any mp3 files you add to the disk, they are left encoded as they already are.

Important: These only apply when you add the file they have no effect after you have already added the file.

Please Note:

There is no official standard for MP3 CD/DVDs. As such, playback may vary from player to player and can lead to incompatibilities and difficulty in playing discs. The following suggestions can help eliminate some problems:

- Limit the .mp3 filename to under 40 characters
- Do not use special characters (i.e. UNICODE) in .mp3 filenames

CD Types

CD-R - These are the most common and can only be written to once. This means that once a track has been written it cannot be changed.

CD-RW - These can be written to and then erased at a later time. There is a limited number of times this may be done, but it is very large (in the thousands). These make excellent test discs to help you perfect a CD. Please note many low-end CD players cannot read CD-RW discs as an additional laser is needed which increases the cost.

CD Speeds

CD burner drives and the CDs themselves are rated with a speed, for example 8x. This reflects how much faster they are than the first generation of devices that could write CDs. This speed purely reflects how fast the write is and has no effect of playback. All standalone CD players assume 1x for all reading.

Care and Handling

Do not touch the play surface of a CD (side without the label). This will leave fingerprints that interfere with the reading.

Do not expose the play surface to direct sunlight. This can cause the erasure of the data with prolonged exposure.

Audio Tab - How to Create an Audio/Music CD

Audio CDs

How to Create an Audio CD

The process to create an Audio/Music CD involves the following steps;

1. Select the disc compilation as an Audio CD
2. Add the audio/music files to the List View
3. Edit the audio/music files (optional)
4. Normalize volume levels (optional)
5. Arrange the files in the desired order
6. Adjust CD_TEXT information
7. Burn the CD

Each of these steps are detailed below.

Select disc Compilation

The CD type can be selected by using the toolbar (the row of icons at the top of the main window), selecting the 'Audio' tab, and selecting 'Audio CD' button, or type Ctrl+U. Additionally you can click on the New disc button on the toolbar, or use This disc menu, disc Type and select Audio CD.

Please note that if you were in a Data CD (or DVD, Blu-ray) mode and files had been added, all non audio/music files will be lost from the compilation, even if you change back to the Data type compilation. The original files will still be present on your computer but they have been removed from Express Burn's filelist view.

Adding and Removing Files

To add your audio files to the CD click the "Add File" or "Add Folder" button or go to the menu item File -> Add. A Browse window will open and from here you can locate, view and select the following types of audio file formats:

.WAV .MP3 .OGG .WMA .AIF .AIFF .AU .RA .RAM

.FLAC .GSM .AAC .VOX .RAW .SND .DSS .DCT

Some of these formats will automatically download a plugin to decode the selected format. If an internet connection is not available they can be downloaded separately from the NCH website and then installed on the PC in question. Additionally some formats need to be decoded to be added and on slower computers this can take a minute or two.

Many other formats can also be handled but they require the installation of DirectShow codecs. Many come preinstalled with Windows so please try loading the file. You may need to select 'All Files' to see the particular file.

The minimum length of an audio track is 4 seconds so any files shorter than that will be padded with silence to a length of 4 seconds. There is also a mandatory gap between tracks so some media players will list any track as 2 seconds longer than their actual length. This means any padded track will be listed with a length of 6 seconds. The mandatory gap can be overridden when you burn the disc by choosing a different track pause. Please see the burn settings dialogue for more details.

Any files not of these formats will be ignored by Express Burn when creating an Audio CD. You will need to create a Data CD for any other types.

Once your files have been added, if you wish to remove any of them, simply select the files and either click the "Remove" button, or select File ->Remove from the menu. To select multiple files at once, press the Ctrl key and left-click on the files you want to select. To remove all the files, select the option Remove All from the file menu, or press Ctrl + Delete.

Dragging and Dropping and the System Tray

You may also add files by dragging and dropping an audio file onto the main filelist window. The file will be automatically added. Similarly if you drag and drop the file onto the Express Burn desktop icon it will be added to the CD. If you are not already running Express Burn it will be started automatically and an icon will appear in the system tray.

Playing Files

To play a file, select the desired file and either click the "Play" button at the bottom of the main interface, or select File -> Play from the menu. If you press the Play button when selecting multiple files, the first selected file will be played.

Edit Audio/Music Files

Using the File menu --> Edit option you can edit any audio file using the WavePad Sound Editor application also made by NCH Software. This can also be accessed using Ctrl+E.

Normalize Volume Levels

You can normalize the volumes levels of the audio tracks added to Express Burn. This means the volume of the tracks will be adjusted so that the loudest part of the song will be at a certain percentage of the maximum possible volume. By default volume levels are not normalized.

You can normalize the volumes levels of all tracks added using This Disc menu, Normalize Level, and select a level you want, or through the Normalization pull down list. All tracks will be normalized when you add them to Express Burn.

Arranging Files

The order of the files in the filelist window will be the order of the tracks on the CD once it has been burnt. You may re-arrange files before burning by dragging the track and dropping to the required position.

Adjust CD-TEXT Information

You can specify the track title, artist information and album details that will be displayed by most CD Players. This information is called CD-TEXT data and is written on to the disc in a hidden location (in the lead-in for the technical). You can alter this information from the defaults given by Express Burn by clicking on the 'CD-TEXT' button.

For this information to be written to the disc you must write the disc using Session-At-Once recording. To do this select 'Customize Track Pause' on the Burn Settings dialogue. When you click on the CD-TEXT button it will detect if this option is selected and ask you if your wish it enabled for you when you click Ok.

Burning a CD

Once you have a list of audio files in your desired order, place a CD-R or CD-RW in your CD Burner drive. You should then click on the "Burn CD" button, or select Burner->Burn CD from the menu, or press F3.

You will then be prompted for the Burn Settings. If you are unsure of which settings to choose leave them set to the default selection. If you have more knowledge of what you would like to do select the appropriate settings. Any changes made to the settings are saved for future burning sessions.

The inserted CD will then be checked and you will be prompted if there are any issues (for instance the wrong type of disc is in the drive or there is not enough space on the disc etc)

The Write process can be quite slow, taking up to 20 minutes depending on media and drive. Please note there is a slow process at the end of the write called "Writing Lead-in/Lead-out". This takes a minute or two depending on drive and media.

Audio Tab - How to Create an MP3 CD

MP3 CDs

How to Create an MP3 CD

The process to create an MP3 CD involves the following steps;

1. Click the Audio tab and click the MP3 CD button to set that as your disc type.
2. Add the audio/music files to the List View by clicking the Add File(s) or Add Folder buttons.
3. Edit the audio/music files by selecting the file and clicking the "Edit with WavePad" button under the main toolbar (optional).
4. Normalize volume levels by selecting the normalization level from the drop menu under the main toolbar on the right side (optional).
5. Arrange the files in the desired order by clicking and dragging them around.
6. Burn the CD by clicking the Burn MP3 CD button in the lower right corner..

Each of these steps are detailed below.

Select disc Compilation

The MP3 CD type can be selected by using the toolbar (the row of icons at the top of the main window). First, select the Audio tab, and then select the MP3 CD button, or press Ctrl+J. Additionally you can click on the New disc button on the toolbar, or use This Disc menu, Disc Type and select MP3 CD.

Please note that if you were in a Data or Video mode and files had been added, all non audio/music files will be removed from the compilation. The original files will still be present on your computer but they have been removed from Express Burn's filelist view.

Adding and Removing Files

To add your audio files to the CD click the Add File(s) or Add Folder button or go to the menu item File -> Add. A Browser window will open and from here you can locate, view and select the following types of audio file formats:

.AAC .ACT .AIF .AIFF .AMR .APE .AU .DCT
.DSS .DVF .DVS .FLAC .GSM .M4A .MSV .MOH
.MP3 .MPC .OGG .RA .RAM .RAW .SHN .SPX
.SND .VOC .VOX .WAV .WMA

Supported video formats (only the audio will be converted for burning):

.3GP .ASF .AVI .FLV .MKV .MOD .MOV .MPEG .MPG .WMV

Some of these formats will automatically download a plugin to decode the selected format. If an internet connection is not available, they can be downloaded separately from the NCH website and then installed on your PC. Additionally, some formats need to be decoded to be added and on slower computers this can take a minute or two.

Non-MP3 audio files will be re-encoded as MP3 (CBR, 192kbps) when they are added to the list. This may take a minute or two.

Many other formats can also be handled but they require the installation of DirectShow codecs. Many come preinstalled with Windows so please try loading the file. You may need to select 'All Files' to see the particular file.

Any files not of these formats will be ignored by Express Burn when creating an MP3 CD. You will need to create a Data CD for any other types.

Once your files have been added, if you wish to remove any of them, simply select the files and either select File ->Remove from the menu or press the Delete key. To select multiple files at once, press the Ctrl key and left-click on the files you want to select. To remove all the files, select the option Remove All from the file menu, or press Ctrl + Delete.

Dragging and Dropping and the System Tray

You may also add files by dragging and dropping an audio file onto the main file list window. The file will be automatically added. Similarly if you drag and drop the file onto the Express Burn desktop icon it will be added to the CD. If you are not already running Express Burn it will be started automatically and an icon will appear in the system tray.

Playing Files

To play a file, select the desired file and either click the "Play" button at the bottom of the main interface, or select File -> Play from the menu. If you press the Play button when selecting multiple files, the first selected file will be played.

Edit Audio/Music Files

Using the File menu --> Edit option you can edit any audio file using the WavePad Sound Editor application also made by NCH Software. This can also be accessed by pressing Ctrl+E.

Normalize Volume Levels

You can normalize the volume levels of the audio tracks added to Express Burn. This means the volume of the tracks will be adjusted so that the loudest part of the song will be at a certain percentage of the maximum possible volume. By default volume levels are not normalized.

You can normalize the volume levels of all tracks added through the Normalization pull down list, or using This Disc menu -> Normalize Level, and select a level you want. All tracks will be normalized when they are burnt to disc.

Arranging Files

The order of the files in the file list window will be the order of the tracks on the CD once it has been burnt. You may re-arrange files before burning by dragging the track and dropping to the required position.

Burning the CD

Once you have a list of audio files in your desired order, place a CD-R or CD-RW in your CD Burner drive. You should then click on the "Burn CD" button, or select Burner->Burn CD from the menu, or press F3.

You will then be prompted for the Burn Settings. If you are unsure of which settings to choose leave them set to the default selection. If you have more knowledge of what you would like to do select the appropriate settings. Any changes made to the settings are saved for future burning sessions.

The inserted CD will then be checked and you will be prompted if there are any issues (for instance the wrong type of disc is in the drive or there is not enough space on the disc etc)

The Write process can be quite slow, taking up to 20 minutes depending on media and drive. Please note there is a slow process at the end of the write called "Writing Lead-in/Lead-out". This takes a minute or two depending on drive and media.

Audio Tab - How to Create an MP3 DVD

The process to create an MP3 DVD involves the following steps;

1. Select the disc compilation as an MP3 DVD
2. Add the audio/music files to the List View
3. Edit the audio/music files (optional)
4. Normalize volume levels (optional)
5. Arrange the files in the desired order
6. Burn the DVD

Each of these steps are detailed below.

Select Disc Compilation

The MP3 DVD type can be selected by using the toolbar (the row of icons at the top of the main window), selecting the Audio tab, and selecting MP3 DVD button. Additionally, you can click on the New Disc button on the toolbar.

Please note that if you were in a Data or Video mode and files had been added, all non audio/music files will be removed from the compilation. The original files will still be present on your computer but they have been removed from Express Burn's file list view.

Adding and Removing Files

To add your audio files to the DVD click the Add File(s) or Add Folder buttons, or go to the menu item File -> Add. A Browse window will open and from here you can locate, view and select the following types of audio file formats:

.AAC .ACT .AIF .AIFF .AMR .APE .AU .DCT

.DSS .DVF .DVS .FLAC .GSM .M4A .MSV .MOH

.MP3 .MPC .OGG .RA .RAM .RAW .SHN .SPX

.SND .VOC .VOX .WAV .WMA

Supported video formats (only the audio will be converted for burning):

.3GP .ASF .AVI .FLV .MKV .MOD .MOV .MPEG .MPG .WMV

Some of these formats will automatically download a plugin to decode the selected format. If an internet connection is not available they can be downloaded separately from the NCH website and then installed on the PC in question. Additionally some formats need to be decoded to be added and on slower computers this can take a minute or two.

Non-MP3 audio files will be re-encoded as MP3 (CBR, 192kbps) when they are added to the list. This may take a minute or two.

Many other formats can also be handled but they require the installation of DirectShow codecs. Many come preinstalled with Windows so please try loading the file. You may need to select 'All Files' to see the particular file.

Any files not of these formats will be ignored by Express Burn when creating an MP3 DVD. You will need to create a Data DVD for any other types.

Once your files have been added, if you wish to remove any of them, simply select the files and either click the "Remove" button, or select File ->Remove from the menu. To select multiple files at once, press the Ctrl key and left-click on the files you want to select. To remove all the files, select the option Remove All from the file menu, or press Ctrl + Delete.

Dragging and Dropping and the System Tray

You may also add files by dragging and dropping an audio file onto the main filelist window. The file will be automatically added. Similarly if you drag and drop the file onto the Express Burn desktop icon it will be added to the DVD. If you are not already running Express Burn it will be started automatically and an icon will appear in the system tray.

Playing Files

To play a file, select the desired file and either click the "Play" button at the bottom of the main interface, or select File -> Play from the menu. If you press the Play button when selecting multiple files, the first selected file will be played.

Edit with WavePad

Using the File menu --> Edit option you can edit any audio file using the WavePad application also made by NCH Software. This can also be accessed by pressing the Control+E keys.

Normalize Volume Levels

You can normalize the volumes levels of the audio tracks added to Express Burn. This means the volume of the tracks will be adjusted so that the loudest part of the song will be at a certain percentage of the maximum possible volume. By default volume levels are not normalized.

You can normalize the volumes levels of all tracks added using This Disc menu, Normalize Level, and select a level you want, or through the Normalization pull down list. All tracks will be normalized when they are burnt to disc.

Arranging Files

The order of the files in the filelist window will be the order of the tracks on the DVD once it has been burnt. You may re-arrange files before burning by dragging the track and dropping to the required position.

Burning the DVD

Once you have a list of audio files in your desired order, place a DVD-R or DVD-RW in your DVD Burner drive. You should then click on the "Burn DVD" button, or select Burner->Burn DVD from the menu, or press F3.

You will then be prompted for the Burn Settings. If you are unsure of which settings to choose leave them set to the default selection. If you have more knowledge of what you would like to do select the appropriate settings. Any changes made to the settings are saved for future burning sessions.

The inserted DVD will then be checked and you will be prompted if there are any issues (for instance the wrong type of disc is in the drive or there is not enough space on the disc etc)

The Write process can be slow, taking up to 20 minutes depending on media and drive. Please note there is a slow process at the end of the write called "Writing Lead-in/Lead-out". This takes a minute or two depending on drive and media.

Note: Not all DVD players or car audio systems support playback of DVD MP3s. Be sure to check the manufacturer documentation before burning a DVD MP3.

Data Tab - Data CD Overview

Data CD Sizing

Data CDs are also noted as being 74 minutes or 80 minutes in length. They can store approximately 650MB and 700MB respectively.

You may overburn a CD, that is write more than it's rated capacity, but you seldom exceed 10 or 20MB.

ISO or UDF Filesystem

Express Burn can write data disc using the ISO+Joliet filesystem, Hybrid filesystem or the UDF filesystem. You can change file systems using a button on the top right under the toolbar.

A filesystem is the way the files and folders are saved on the disc. Each have certain limitations and compatibilities. For maximum support to the oldest systems use the Hybrid filesystem, which records both the older ISO filesystem and the more modern UDF. All modern computers and operating systems support the UDF filesystem and in some cases (DVD and Blu-ray Video) require it.

Data CD Limitations (ISO)

Express Burn writes an ISO compliant Mode 1 CD with Joliet extensions. This means there are several limitation on file naming and folder depth.

~disc volume label can only be 16 characters.

~Maximum filename is 62 characters (including the extension of normally 3 characters). If your filename exceeds this length it will be automatically truncated.

~You may have no more than 8 levels of folders. This means you can have a folder in a folder in a folder... only to 8 levels.

~You may have two files of the same name in a folder (e.g. source files c:sound.wav and d:sound.wav) but the second one to be added will be automatically renamed with a numeric suffix.

~A single file cannot exceed 4 GB in size.

Data CD Limitations (UDF)

Express Burn writes a UDF revision 1.02 discs. This means there are several limitation on file naming and folder depth.

~disc volume label can only be 16 characters.

~Maximum filename is 255 characters (including the extension of normally 3 characters). If your filename exceeds this length it will be automatically truncated.

~You may have two files of the same name in a folder (e.g. source files c:sound.wav and d:sound.wav) but the second one to be added will be automatically renamed with a numeric suffix.

Data CD Limitations (Hybrid)

For most operating systems the limitations are as for UDF. For older systems (DOS, Windows 3.11) this limitation will be as for ISO above. Filenames will be adjusted for each filesystem, so on the old systems you will see truncated 62 character filenames by on systems that support UDF you will still see the full 255 character filename.

Data Tab - How to Create a Data Disc

Data CDs, DVDs, Blu-ray, HD-DVD (including MP3 CD/DVDs)

How to Create an mp3 CD or DVD

An mp3 CD or DVD is just a data disc onto which you choose to burn mp3 files. Please see below for details on how to burn a data disc.

How to Create a Data CD, Data DVD, Data Blu-ray

Note: Data DVDs are only available in Express Burn Plus

The process to create a Data CD/DVD involves the following steps;

1. Select the disc compilation as a data disc
2. Change the Volume label (optional)
3. Select the filesystem to use (optional)
4. Adding and Removing Files
5. Create folders and arrange files into these folders
6. Burn the Data disc

Each of these steps are detailed below.

Select disc Compilation

The disc type can be selected by using the toolbar (the row of icons at the top of the main windows), selecting the 'Data' tab, and selecting 'Data CD', 'Data DVD' or 'Data Blu-ray'. Additionally you can click on the New disc button on the toolbar, or use This disc menu, disc Type and select a data type. You can also type one of the shortcut keys listed.

Change the Volume Label

The first line has a small disc icon and this is the volume label. By default it will be Label. To change this select the label and press F2. Please be aware only the first 16 characters will be used.

Select the filesystem to use (ISO, Hybrid or UDF)

The filesystem is the way data is stored on a disc. In most cases please use Hybrid but for maximum compatibility with old PC's use ISO/Joliet. You may select the filesystem to be used for the disc with the button on the right which will be labeled 'ISO/Joliet' or 'Hybrid' or 'UDF'. This button toggles between the filesystems (you may also use the Ctrl+S shortcut key).

These filesystems are explained in more detail in [Data CD Overview](#).

Adding and Removing Files

Any file or folder may be added to a Data disc. If you add a folder all files and sub-folders in it will also be added. You may add files using the 'Add File' button or by dragging them onto the Express Burn main window. You can add folders similarly using the 'Add Folder' button or by dragging and dropping.

Files can be removed in the same way as Audio CD files. Please note if you delete a folder all files in it and folders are also deleted. If you attempt to delete the volume label it will clear all files from the compilation.

You cannot rearrange the order of files in a folder. The filesystems require that they be alphabetically sorted. You may drag and drop files from one folder to another.

Create folders and arrange files into these folders

The Create Folder button on the toolbar allows the user to add a folder to the currently selected folder. First select the folder you wish to add it to (if you select a file the folder will be created in the folder containing that file). By default the folder will be named Folder1.

Any file or folder can be renamed by clicking on the filename and typing in a new name. Please be careful to retain the existing extension.

Note for the ISO filesystem, there are limits of 62 characters for a filename and 8 levels of folder depth.

Burning the Data disc

Once you have a list of files arranged place a disc of the appropriate type (e.g. DVD+R, DVD-R, DVD-RW, DVD+RW for a Data DVD) in your Burner drive. You should then click on the "Burn CD" button (or "Burn DVD" etc), or select Burner->Burn CD from the menu (or "Burn DVD" etc) or press F3.

You will then be prompted for the Burn Settings .If you are unsure of which settings to choose leave them set to the default selection. If you have more knowledge of what you would like to do select the appropriate settings. Any changes made to the settings are saved for future burning sessions.

The inserted disc will then be checked. For a used rewritable (CD-RW, DVD-RW, DVD+RW, BD-RE) you will be asked if you wish to erase the disc and proceed writing the audio CD.

The Write process can be quite slow, taking up to 20 minutes depending on media and drive. Please note there is a slow process at the end of the write called "Writing Lead-in/Lead-out". This takes a minute or two depending on drive and media.

Video Tab - Data DVD/Blu-ray Overview [Express Burn Plus Only]

Data disc (DVD/Blu-ray) Sizing

Data DVDs are generally noted with a size in gigabytes and this is commonly 4.7GB or about 4800MB. Blu-ray discs are commonly 25 or 50 GB in size.

Data disc Limitations

Very few drives support overburning on DVDs so please be aware this will often fail if you use the setting on DVDs.

Otherwise the same limitations apply as for Data CDs.

Please note Express Burn supports all formats of writable DVDs (DVD-R, DVD+R, DVD-RW, DVD+RW) and Blu-ray (BD-R, BD-RW)

Video Tab - Video DVD Overview [Express Burn Plus Only]

A Video DVD is a disc containing movies that is playable on a standard DVD player. Express Burn allows you to add a large variety of movie files (extensions avi, mpg, asf, wmv, mov, vob, plus others). These will be automatically converted and formatted into a standard DVD movie that will play all the files one after another. Currently there is no support for menus.

Please note it takes a lot of hard drive space to create a DVD movie disc, up to the size of the disc plus 1 GB (normally about 5GB) but this will vary depending on the duration of the movie files.

For the technically inclined the movie will be created with one movie per VTS and will be encoded as a variable bit rate MPEG2 video file with stereo MP2 audio. The standard DVD folders of VIDEO_TS and AUDIO_TS will be created with all required files in the VIDEO_TS folder (AUDIO_TS will be empty). The disc will be written using a Hybrid filesystem.

Video Tab - Video Blu-ray Overview [Express Burn Plus Only]

A Video Blu-ray is a disc containing movies/videos, which is playable on a Blu-ray player. Express Burn allows you to add a large variety of movie files (extensions avi, mpg, asf, wmv, mov, vob, and more). These will be automatically converted and formatted into a standard Blu-ray movie.

Please note it takes a lot of hard drive space to create a Blu-ray movie disc, depending on the duration of the videos being included.

Technical notes: The Blu-ray movie will be created as a single playlist, including one stream for each video, with chapter points. Each stream is encoded as H.264/AVC video (variable bitrate, quality and framerate can be adjusted via the Video Settings dialog) at 1920x1080 (16:9 widescreen) or 1440x1080 (4:3 standard) resolution and 96KHz 24-bit 2-channel LPCM audio. All required files for playback in a Blu-ray player will be created, including an optional menu system. Disc will be burnt with UDF filesystem.

Video Tab - How to Create a Video DVD

Video DVD

The process to create a DVD playable on a home DVD player;

1. Select the disc compilation as a Video DVD
2. Adding and Removing Video files
3. Arrange the files in the desired order and title (optional)
4. Add chapters to the videos (optional)
5. Select encoding options (optional)
6. Burning the Video DVD

Each of these steps are detailed below.

Select the disc Compilation

The Video DVD type can be selected by using the toolbar (the row of icons at the top of the main window), selecting the 'Video' tab, and selecting 'Video DVD' button. Additionally you can click on the New disc button on the toolbar, or use This disc menu, disc Type and select a data type. You can also type Ctrl+I

Adding and Removing Video Files

To add your video files to the DVD click the "Add File" or "Add Folder" button or go to the menu item File -> Add. A Browse window will open and from here you can locate, view and select the following types of video file formats:

.AVI .MPG .MPEG .ASF .WMV .MOV .MP4 .3GP .DIVX .MKV .M4V .FLV .VOB

Some of these formats will automatically download a plugin to decode the selected format. If an internet connection is not available they can be downloaded separately from the NCH website and then installed on the PC in question. Additionally some formats need to be decoded to be added and on slower computers this can take a minute or two.

Many other formats can also be handled but they require the installation of DirectShow codecs. Many come preinstalled with Windows so please try loading the file. You may need to select 'All Files' to see the particular file.

Once your files have been added, if you wish to remove any of them, simply select the files and either click the "Remove" button, or select File ->Remove from the menu. To select multiple files at once, press the Ctrl key and left-click on the files you want to select. To remove all the files, select the option Remove All from the file menu, or press Ctrl + Delete.

Dragging and Dropping and the System Tray

You may also add files by dragging and dropping a video file onto the main filelist window. The file will be automatically added. Similarly if you drag and drop the file onto the Express Burn desktop icon it will be added to the disc. If you are not already running Express Burn it will be started automatically and an icon will appear in the system tray.

Playing Files

To play a file, select the desired file and either click the "Play" button at the bottom of the main interface, or select File -> Play from the menu. If you press the Play button when selecting multiple files, the first selected file will be played.

Arrange the files in the desired order and title

Movies on a Video DVD are organized into titles which are logically separate movies. The column 'Title' in the list view for each video specifies which title a given movie is. All videos in the same title will be merged together to play seamlessly from the first to the last. Videos added to Express Burn are by default added to the last title (or 1 for the first one added). You may have up to 99 titles on a Video DVD.

The order of the files in the filelist window will be the order of the videos on the Video DVD once it has been burnt. You may re-arrange files before burning by dragging the file and dropping to the required position. It will be added to the title of the movie before the location you drag it to. Please note all titles will be updated then to ensure there are no gaps in the list of titles (i.e., 1, 2, 3, 4, 5 etc.).

Add chapters to the videos

All videos in a given title can have chapters that allow you to easily skip to a particular scene. You may add chapters to each individual video present in the title. You can import a file of titles or use the 'Manage Chapters' option to select the exact points you desire. Please note chapter times are based on the start of each video. If you have a list of chapters based on the whole movie, then add them to the first video in the title.

The order of the files in the filelist window will be the order of the videos on the Video DVD once it has been burnt. You may re-arrange files before burning by dragging the file and dropping to the required position. It will be added to the title of the movie before the location you drag it to. Please note all titles will be updated then to ensure there are no gaps in the list of titles (i.e., 1, 2, 3, 4, 5 etc.).

Select Encoding Options

You may optionally select encoding options for the DVD movie. These include the TV system you wish to play the movie for. For example, the United States uses NTSC, while Australia and Europe use PAL. You can also select various quality options that affect encoding time, file size and visible quality of the movie.

Burning the Video DVD

Once you have your list of video files in the desired order, place a DVD-R, DVD+R, DVD-RW, DVD+RW in your DVD Burner drive. You should then click on the "Burn Video DVD" button or select File->Burn Video DVD from the menu.

You will then be prompted for the [Burn Settings](#)

.If you are unsure of which settings to choose leave them set to the default selection. If you have more knowledge of what you would like to do select the appropriate settings. Any changes made to the settings are saved for future burning sessions.

The inserted disc will then be checked. For a used DVD-RW or DVD+RW you will be asked if you wish to erase the disc and proceed writing the disc.

The Write process can be quite slow, taking up to 20 minutes depending on media and drive. Please note there is a slow process at the end of the write called "Writing Lead-in/Lead-out". This takes a minute or two depending on drive and media.

Video Tab - How to Create a Video Blu-ray Disc

Video Blu-ray

The process to create a Blu-ray playable on a home Blu-ray player: (requires a Blu-ray burner drive)

1. Select the disc compilation as a Video Blu-ray
2. Adding and Removing Video files
3. Arrange the files in the desired order and title (optional)
4. Add chapters to the videos (optional)
5. Select encoding options (optional)
6. Add a menu (optional)
7. Burn the Video Blu-ray

Each of these steps are detailed below.

Select the disc Compilation

The Video Blu-ray type can be selected by using the toolbar (the row of icons at the top of the main window), selecting the 'Video' tab, and selecting 'Video Blu-ray' button. Additionally you can click on the New disc button on the toolbar, or use This disc menu, disc Type and select a data type. You can also type Ctrl+H.

Adding and Removing Video Files

To add your video files to the Blu-ray click the "Add File" or "Add Folder" button or go to the menu item File -> Add. A Browse window will open and from here you can locate, view and select the following types of video file formats:

.AVI .MPG .MPEG .ASF .WMV .MOV .MP4 .3GP .DIVX .MKV .M4V .FLV .VOB

Some of these formats will automatically download a plugin to decode the selected format. If an internet connection is not available they can be downloaded separately from the NCH website and then installed on the PC in question. Additionally some formats need to be decoded to be added and on slower computers this can take a minute or two.

Many other formats can also be handled but they require the installation of DirectShow codecs. Many come preinstalled with Windows so please try loading the file. You may need to select 'All Files' to see the particular file.

Once your files have been added, if you wish to remove any of them, simply select the files and either click the "Remove" button, or select File ->Remove from the menu. To select multiple files at once, press the Ctrl key and left-click on the files you want to select. To remove all the files, select the option Remove All from the file menu, or press Ctrl + Delete.

Dragging and Dropping and the System Tray

You may also add files by dragging and dropping a video file onto the main filelist window. The file will be automatically added. Similarly if you drag and drop the file onto the Express Burn desktop icon it will be added to the disc. If you are not already running Express Burn it will be started automatically and an icon will appear in the system tray.

Playing Files

To play a file, select the desired file and either click the "Play" button at the bottom of the main interface, or select File -> Play from the menu. If you press the Play button when selecting multiple files, the first selected file will be played.

Arrange the files in the desired order and title

Movies on a Video Blu-ray are organized into an ordered playlist of titles. The column 'Title' in the list view for each video specifies the order in which they will be played. Videos added to Express Burn are by default added to the end of the list.

The order of the files in the filelist window will be the order of the videos on the Video Blu-ray once it has been burnt. You may re-arrange files before burning by dragging the file and dropping to the required position.

Adding chapters to the videos

All videos in a given title can have chapters that allow you to easily skip to a particular scene. You may add chapters to each individual video present in the title. You can import a file of titles or use the 'Manage Chapters' option to select the exact points you desire. Please note chapter times are based on the start of each video. If you have a list of chapters based on the whole movie, then add them to the first video in the list.

Selecting Encoding Options

You may optionally select encoding quality for the Blu-ray movie by clicking the "Video Settings" button. Note that higher quality video settings will require longer encoding times and more space on the Blu-ray disc.

The quality setting will also affect the available video time (e.g. lower quality settings allow for more time on the disc). Note that the available time is only an estimate; the final size of the encoded video may vary, depending on the complexity of the videos being encoded. For example, videos with lots of detail and motion (like water or sports footage) will require more space than a video with mostly stable images.

There is also an option for selecting the framerate. The progressive-scan 24 frames/second option is generally best for film, but the interlaced 30 frames/second option may be better for higher-framerate videos.

Adding a menu system

If you want to add a menu to your Blu-ray, click the "Create Menu" button. On the menu dialog, you can choose a pre-made menu template, or download new ones. You can then change the menu title and sub-title (shown on the preview on the right side), and even choose your own background image.

If you have chosen a menu, the Blu-ray disc will be authored so that the menu is shown when the disc is first played, allowing the viewer to choose from the videos in the compilation. If necessary, multiple menu pages will be created, with "previous" and "next" buttons for navigation.

Burning the Video Blu-ray

Once you have your list of video files in the desired order, place a BD-R or BD-RE (writable Blu-ray disc) in your Blu-ray Burner drive. You should then click on the "Burn Video Blu-ray" button or select File->Burn Video Blu-ray from the menu.

You will then be prompted for the Burn Settings .If you are unsure of which settings to choose leave them set to the default selection. If you have more knowledge of what you would like to do select the appropriate settings. Any changes made to the settings are saved for future burning sessions.

The inserted disc will then be checked. For a used BD-RE you will be asked if you wish to erase the disc first before writing the disc.

Note that the video encoding process can be quite slow, and the time to write the data to the Blu-ray disc can be up to 30 minutes depending on media and drive.

Video Tab - Add Video to VideoPad Project

You can add video to VideoPad project, which is also a NCH Software product, and edit it. This can also be accessed by pressing the Control+Shift+E keys.

Note. VideoPad does not save changes to videos. If you want to keep any effect or change applied on the video for burning, you have to export it and then reload it to Express Burn.

ISO Tab - Create ISO

Create an iso or image file from a specified drive.

ISO Tab - Write ISO

Burn an ISO file to disc.

ISO Tab - ISO Images [Express Burn Plus Only]

Express Burn can create and write ISO Image files. These are 1:1 copies of a Data CD and written as a file with .ISO or .IMG extension. You cannot create an ISO image of an audio CD.

Express Burn will not copy discs with copy protection and any attempt to do so will result in a faulty CD after burning.

Create ISO Image

Select the menu option 'Burner' and then the option 'Create ISO Image from a disc'. You will be prompted for the name of the ISO image to create. The process will then read from your burner and create an the ISO image.

Write ISO Image

Select the menu option 'Burner' and then the option 'Write ISO Image to disc'. You will be prompted to select the ISO image and then the Burn settings. After this the image will be written to CD.

Please note this option also allows the burning of IMG file (*.img) which are identical to ISO images.

Burning Discs - Burn Settings

The following settings can be altered to affect the burning process. The ones noted as default are initially selected. All settings are remembered so you do not need to change them between uses of Express Burn

Burner Drive

Choose the drive you wish to burn to.

For Data discs you can also select 'Image File'. This allows you to create and ISO file (e.g. image.ISO) on your hard drive. This can be later burned using the Burner menu, option Write ISO image. This feature is only available in Express Burn Plus.

Write Speed

Choose the write speed you desire. Only valid speeds for the drive and media will be displayed. Generally select [MAX] to write as fast a possible

Copies

This is the number of copies of the disc to burn (defaults to 1).

Use Overburning

If this is selected Express Burn will attempt to write all the files you have specified even if this is longer than the rated size of the media. If the burn fails then you should write fewer files. Please note this mostly fails for DVD media.

Erase Rewritables

If you are burning to a rewritable disc (CD-RW, DVD-RW, DVD+RW, BE-RE) the disc will be automatically erased if you check this option. If you do not check this option and the disc is not blank then you will be prompted and the burn will be canceled. You may erase a disc using the Burner menu option and the selection Erase Rewritable disc.

Use default track pause

Burn Session At Once to customize pause

Track Pause

By default an audio CD has a pause of 2 seconds between tracks. Select 'Use default track pause' to use this default pause. If you wish another time, even a value of zero for no pause then select 'Burn Session At Once to customize pause'. Here you should also change the value in 'Track Pause' to the desired amount.

Please note some older drivers do not support customizing the pause and you must use 'Use default track pause'. The burn will fail in this case with an error about setting the write parameters.

If customizing the time, Express Burn will perform Session At Once burning and it will decode the audio before burning. This will create a large temporary file on your PC of up to 700MB. Please be aware of this if you choose to use this option.

Verify

For Data disc burning checking this option will mean that after the disc is burned it will be checked to see that the data has been written correctly. Some cheaper discs can have burn problems, especially at the end of the disc so use this option to ensure the data has been correctly written.

Finalize

For audio discs written Track At Once (i.e. without customizing the track pause) you can choose to not finalize a disc. You can then add additional tracks at a later time. When you have finished then select the finalize option. Please note some stand-alone players cannot play discs that have not been finalized.

Burning Discs - Copy disc

Express Burn can copy data and audio discs. Express Burn Plus is required to copy DVD, Blu-ray discs.

To copy just click on the 'Copy disc' button on the toolbar. You will then be prompted for the drive you wish to copy from. If you are copying an Audio CD then it will proceed to rip the audio tracks. For a data disc it will read all the data into a large temporary file. Please note you need enough free space of the size of the disc you are copying.

You will then be prompted for the disc you are copying to and associated burn settings. Then it will burn the disc.

Burning Discs - BurnErrors

This dialogue displays errors that happened while you burned you disc. The bottom list view shows non-critical errors that happened during the burn and may list errors such as files that were not available at the time of burning or verification errors. Any listed files will not have valid contents on the burned disc but all other files should be fine.

Burning Discs - Troubleshooting

There are a number of standard problems that can cause CD/DVD burns to fail. First check the following list:

1. Do not use your computer while the burn takes place. Burning is very sensitive, and irregular writing can be caused when you run other applications.
2. Burners are sensitive to the brand of disc media you use. Some media will fail every time in one burner and work fine in another. This is particularly relevant if one of the last few tracks fails. Please try a variety of brands.
3. Don't touch the surface of the disc. Any fingerprints badly affect the write and read process. Only hold a disc by the center clear part or by the edges.
4. Similarly, scratched Rewritables (CD-RW, DVD-RW, DVD+RW, BD-RE, or even CD-R, DVD-R, DVD+R) will write badly. Avoid discs with any visible scratches.
5. Users of Windows 95 and 98 require an ASPI layer to be installed. Windows 95 users should check that they are using the correct version. Adaptec version 4.60 is the last working version for Windows 95.
6. Some errors can happen due to faults in the firmware of your burner. Notably, the Blu-ray burner BWU-100A cannot correctly burn some DVD media with the firmware it ships with. Some media burning errors can also be fixed by upgrading your firmware. Please visit the website of the drive's manufacturer for instructions on upgrading this. Please note, you should be careful doing this as you can render the drive unusable if you do it incorrectly.
7. Burn speeds can have different measurable effects on burned discs. Take note of the minimum and maximum burn speeds that your drive is capable of, and that your selected discs are capable of. Contrary to popular belief, burning at a lower speed does not always give a better result than burning at a higher speed. Check what write speed(s) your disc has been rated for. If the disc specifies a single write speed (e.g., 4x) then you must burn at that speed. If the disc specifies a range of speeds (e.g., 4x-12x) then you must not burn at a speed outside that range.

Under Windows XP you must be logged onto Windows as an Administrator user to burn CDs/DVDs/Blu-ray discs.

Otherwise there are many other possible causes of failure. If you are using an ASPI layer (normally Windows 9x users) you may have a version with bugs. You should check your version and upgrade to the latest version.

With Windows XP and Blu-ray video or Blu-ray data discs burned with UDF, a 3rd party UDF 2.5 driver is required to read or write the disc.

Burning Discs - Project Files

Express Burn can save and load your collection of audio, video, or data files as an Express Burn Project (.ebp).

A project file allows you to easily save and reload a list of audio tracks, videos, and/or data files, as well as additional data like CD-TEXT settings and video chapter points.

Save a Project

Select the 'File' menu and then the option 'Save Project'. You will be prompted for the name and location of the project file.

Load a previously-saved Project

Select the 'File' menu and then the option 'Load Project'. You will be prompted for the name and location of the project file. Burn will then attempt to load the project, and switch to the appropriate mode.

Please note that a Project file only retains the location of the audio/video/data source files on the computer where it was saved. If any of the source files are moved or deleted, they may be unavailable when the Project is re-loaded.

Burning Discs - Decoder Settings

If you are playing or converting files with file extension `.vox` or `.raw`, these files will require some additional information in order for them to be read first. The Decoder Settings dialog box is where the prompting for information occurs, and it will appear after the Play or Convert buttons have been selected. The dialog box requires input in the following areas:

Format

Choose the data format of the file from the drop-down list.

Sample

Choose the sampling rate of the file from the drop-down list, or type in your own value.

Channels

Choose the number of channels encoded into the file from the drop-down list.

It is important that the selected settings best reflect the internal structure of the file, otherwise the played or converted file may not sound as expected. If you are unsure what settings to use, either use the default settings or feel free to experiment with various combinations. Note that when converting multiple files of type `.vox` or `.raw`, you will only be prompted for information on the first file; subsequent files will re-use the settings you specify.

Burning Discs - Advanced Settings

Bootable Discs

When you burn a Data disc to CD, DVD or Blu-ray it is possible to make them bootable, so that if they are loaded in your computer when it is powered on then your computer will boot from the disc instead of from the computers hard drive. This is commonly used for your operating system install discs, recovery discs and similar cases.

Express Burn can create such discs given two things;

1. The disc must contain all the needed files to boot, which is basically a fully bootable operating system. These file are included on your install discs and vary considerably between operating systems. Please check online resources for further details on what files to add.
2. The boot sectors. These are an image of a small section of a bootable disc. A number of utilities can extract these, and they can be found commonly using internet searches. These also vary considerably by the operating system you are using. A suggested utility is Roadkil's Boot Builder <http://www.roadkil.net/program.php?ProgramID=3>

When you have both of these you can use Express Burn to burn the bootable disc. Just add the operating system files and folders to your disc and then burn the disc. In Burn Settings click 'Advanced' and select that the disc is bootable and select your file of boot sectors.

NOTE: If you are burning an ISO image then you do not need to do any of this, the boot sectors and operating system will be included in the image.

NOTE: You cannot boot from a pure UDF disc. If you set these options, the disc will be converted to a hybrid disc to ensure it can be booted.

Burning Discs - Command Line Options

You can run Express Burn from the Windows command line. Any or all options can be used and repeated as needed. No prompts occur when using command line options. Burn settings and other such options will default to the last used setting. The following options are available:

- drive Select the drive letter (e.g. d) to burn to. You can instead specify a path to an ISO image to create (i.e. c:\temp\image.iso)
- clear Clears the current list. Always use this as the first argument.
- type audio Set the compilation to be a Audio CD (CD-DA). This must be provided before any files.
- type data Set the compilation as a Data CD. This must be provided before any files.
- type dvd Set the compilation as a Data DVD. This must be provided before any files.
- type bluray Set the compilation as a Data Blu-ray. This must be provided before any files.
- label label Sets the Data CD/DVD volume label. Ignored for Audio CDs.
- copies [n] will set Express Burn to make n copies of any disc it burns
- hide Hides Express Burn.
- show Reveals the Express Burn window.
- list "ListFilePath" ListFilePath is a text file containing a list of files to burn. One file path per line.
- file "FilePath" Add the file to the current compilation/
"FilePath" Add the file to the current compilation. (i.e.. If no argument is provided)
- burn Burn the files to CD (all other arguments except -exit are processed first)
- erase Erases the loaded rewritable disc.
- isocreate "FilePath" Creates an ISO image named "FilePath" from the disc loaded in the drive.
- isowrite "FilePath" Writes the ISO image "FilePath" to the burner.
- normalize nn Set the volume normalize level (0-100 where 0 means do not normalize)

-copy [d] will copy the disc in the selected drive to the output drive d

Examples:

```
"C:\Program Files\NCH Software\ExpressBurn.exe" -clear -type data -label "MyCD" -list  
"C:\MyDocuments\file.txt" -burn -exit
```

Will burn all files listed in C:\MyDocuments\file.txt as a data CD and then exit Express Burn.

```
"C:\Program Files\NCH Software\ExpressBurn.exe" -clear -type audio  
"C:\SomeFolder\track1.wav" "C:\SomeFolder\track2.mp3" "C:\SomeFolder\track3.mp3" -burn
```

Will create a music CD with 3 tracks (track1.wav, track2.mp3 and track3.mp3). The files will be converted as needed. Express Burn will be left running after the burn finishes.

Screen References - Preview Video

The preview dialog has five buttons:

- **Return To Start:** Clicking here will return you to the start of the video. It is like an instant rewind to the start of your video.
- **Step Back:** Clicking this button will move you a little bit further back in the video. It is like hitting "Rewind" on your video player, then pressing "Pause" straight away.
- **Play/Pause:** This button is similar to the Play and Pause buttons on your video player. Clicking Play will start the video playing, then clicking it again will Pause the video.
- **Step Forward:** Clicking this button will move you a little bit forwards in the video. It is like hitting "Fast-Forward" on your video player, then pressing "Pause" straight away.
- **Go To End:** Clicking here will take you to the end of your video. It is like an instant fast-forward to the end of your video.

Below the video there is a timeline. You can click any position on the timeline to instantly go to that time of your video. It is like instantly rewinding or fast-forwarding until you reach that position in your movie. You can also drag the red cursor line on the timeline to watch as the video rewinds or fast-forwards if you would like.

There are 3 preview modes available:

- **Fit to window:** This mode is the default. The video is resized to fit the preview area. After selecting this mode and if the window is shorter than the default height, the window height is increased to the default value. The mode also automatically switches to this once the window is resized (e.g. by dragging a window edge).
- **Fit to screen:** The window is stretched to fill the available area in the screen and the video is resized to fit the preview area.
- **Actual size:** The window is resized such that the preview area matches the actual size of the video. If the video size is larger than the available area (e.g. 1080p video in a 720p screen) then the mode is automatically switched to Fit to screen.

Screen References - Burn Audio CD

The following settings can be altered to affect the burning process. The ones noted as default are initially selected. All settings are remembered so you do not need to change them between uses of Express Burn

Burn Using Internal Support (default)/Burn using Windows Media Player

In all cases we would recommend using the internal support (the default) and only use Windows Media Player if you experience problems Windows Media Player can be used to burn the CD/DVD for users of Windows XP only.

Burner Drive

Choose the drive you wish to burn to.

For Data CD/DVDs you can also select 'Image File'. This allows you to create an ISO file (eg image.ISO) on your harddrive. This can be later burned using the Advanced option Write ISO image. This feature is only available in Express Burn Plus.

Write Speed

Choose the write speed you desire. Only valid speeds for the drive and media will be displayed.

Copies

This is the number of copies of the CD/DVD to burn (defaults to 1).

Use Overburning

If this is selected Express Burn will attempt to write all the files you have specified even if this is longer than the rated size of the CD media. If the burn fails then you should write fewer files.

Erase Rewritables

If you are burning to a rewritable disc (CD-RW, DVD-RW, DVD+RW, BD-RE) the disc will be automatically erased if you check this option. You may erase a disc using the Burner menu option and the selection Erase Rewritable Disc.

Use default track pause

Burn Session At Once to customize pause

Track Pause

By default an audio CD has a pause of 2 seconds between tracks. Select 'Use default track pause' to use this default pause. If you wish another time, even a value of zero for no pause then select 'Burn Session At Once to customize pause'. Here you should also change the value in 'Track Pause' to the desired amount.

Please note some older drivers do not support customizing the pause and you must use 'Use default track pause'. The burn will fail in this case with an error about setting the write parameters.

If you customize the time Express Burn will perform Session At Once burning and it will decode the audio before burning. This will create a large temporary file on you PC of up to 700Mb. Please be aware of this is you choose to use this option.

Finalize

For audio discs written Track At Once (ie without customizing the track pause) you can choose to not finalize a disc. You can then add additional tracks at a later time. When you have finished then select the finalize option. Please note some stand-alone players cannot play discs that have not been finalized.

Make Disc Bootable (Data Discs only)

This will create a bootable disc, but you must provide an image of the boot sectors as copywrite prevents us supplying them. This need to be an image of up to 16 sectors from the start of a bootable disc. The file should be an ISO image of 16 2048 byte sectors.

Screen References - Please Select the Drive to Use

On this page you select the burner you wish to use. This is normally optional as Express Burn will detect when you insert a disc in a drive and automatically select that drive for burning.

Screen References - Disc Menu Creator

This tab allows you to select the template you wish to use for your menus. The template is previewed in the large area to the right, with some descriptive text below.

Until you click 'Save Menu' no actual changes will take place for the movies menu.

Check for New Templates

Check if any new templates are available for use in creating a menu. This will require an internet connection to do an online check.

Title:

This is the caption that will appear at the top of the menu.

Subtitle:

This is a second caption that appears at the top of the menu.

Text Alignment:

There are 3 horizontal alignment options for the title and the subtitle: left, center and right.

Select custom image for this template...

This button allows you the change the background image that appears on the menu. Supported image formats are jpg/jpeg/jpe, png, gif.

Screen References - Select Templates

This window allows you to select templates that can be downloaded and installed. Checkmark the templates to be installed and click the Download button when finished. The 'Select All' button will select/un-select all templates.

Screen References - Select a New Disc to Burn

On this page you select the type of disc you want to burn. Your choices are,

- Audio CD - this is a standard music CD playable on a stereo, walkman and other such devices.
- MP3 CD - this is an audio disc playable on a device supporting .mp3 playback.
- MP3 DVD - This is similar to an MP3 CD, except that it is on a DVD disc. Check with your DVD player documentation to see if this type of disc is supported.
- Data CD - this is a normal data CD such as programs and games arrive on. You can use these to backup data from you computer to disc.
- Data DVD - this is the same type of disc as the Data CD but instead you are writing to a DVD disc. For the technically inclined an ISO+Joliet filesystem is written.
- Video DVD - this is a DVD movie playable on a stand-alone DVD player.
- Data Blu-ray - this is the same type of disc as the Data DVD but instead you are writing to a Blu-ray disc. For the technically inclined an ISO+Joliet filesystem is written.
- Video Blu-ray - this is a movie playable on a stand-alone Blu-ray player.

You can change your choice later using the toolbar selections.

If you are not burning an Audio CD then you can type in the label of the disc to burn.

Screen References - Options

This dialogue allows you to select settings for all functions of Express Burn.

Temporary Data Folder

For authoring Video DVDs, Express Burn can use a large amount of temporary data. A full DVD can use up to 5GB of data. This option allows you to select the folder Express Burn will use for this data. By default it will use your users standard temporary data folder. To reset the folder back to the default, just remove the folder details (i.e., blank the folder) and it will be automatically reset.

Disable Load/Eject

This option prevents discs being automatically ejected at the end of burning or automatically being loaded at the start. Please note that often times the newly burned data cannot be read until the disc has been ejected and then reloaded.

Some drives, mainly under Windows 95/98, crash when Express Burn ejects the tray. This appears to be a fault in their ASPI layer. To prevent this crashing use this option.

Normalize the volume level of audio

This option allows you to edit the Normalization level that you use to apply to audio tracks. So audio tracks that are either too loud or too soft will be readjusted to a more comfortable volume level. It will be in put in percentage (95 - 105) of audio level compared to 0dB - where:

100%: the adjusted audio level will be as close to 0dB as possible

Use internal codec first

This option will make Express Burn use its internal codec, otherwise it will attempt to use DirectShow first and then the internal engine. This allows for a maximum of formats to be supported. Some 3rd party codecs can crash Express Burn so turning this on may fix such crashes.

Create a looped video DVD

This option allows you to create a looped DVD if it has no menu. A looped DVD plays over and over again, starting over at the beginning when it's reached the end of the last video file. A DVD with menu cannot be looped.

Modified/Creation Date

On a data disc there can be only one date present. This option allows you to choose to use the file's last modified date or the file's creation date.

Screen References - Manage Video Chapters

This dialogue allows you to manage the changes for a particular video played on a DVD or Blu-ray video. Navigate to chapters using the next button >>| on the players remote control.

Each chapter has a time in the format HH:MM:SS.FF, or Hours, Minutes, Seconds, and Frames. If you have selected to create a PAL disk then there are 25 frames each second. For NTSC there are 29.97 frames per second. PAL/NTSC is selected using the 'Encoder Settings' button on the main window.

A chapter has limits as to where it may be placed, so Express Burn will always place chapters at the nearest valid point on the disc after the time you select. Please note this relocation is done at the time the disc is burned as is not done here in this dialogue

You can click on the timeline to preview the movie and find the locations for the chapters. You can then add a chapter using the Add button or by right clicking and selecting 'Add Chapter'.

You may play the current video using the play button and stop using the stop button. The other controls allow you to go to the start or end of the video.

Add

Here you will add a chapter at the current point shown in the video preview window. Remember it will actually be added to the nearest valid point so it may not be added at the exact frame shown in the window.

Change

Here you can change the currently selected chapter point (selected in the list of chapters in the top right list) to an exact time value, please note the restrictions for valid point still apply.

Delete

Here you can delete the currently selected chapter point (selected in the list of chapters in the top right list).

Import

You can import a list of chapter points from a text file. Each line will be either in the format HH:MM:SS.FF (Hours, Minutes, Seconds, Frames) or in total frames from the start of the current video. Each chapter will be on a separate line of the input file

01:30:00:00

01:30:10:12

or

60000

125000

300000

You can mix the two formats if desired, any string containing a : are considered to be in HH:MM:SS.FF format, otherwise in frames.

Export

Here you can export all the chapters to a file in the currently selected format for the timeline.

Clear

This button clears all chapter points.

Screen References - Change Chapter

This dialogue allows you to edit the exact time of a particular chapter. It will be input either of two formats

H:MM:SS:FF

In this format the time is from the start of the current video and in Hours, Minutes, Seconds and then Frames. If you have selected in the main encoder settings to use PAL format then there are 25 frames per second. For NTSC there are 29.97 frames each second.

Frames

In this format the time is frames from the start of the current video.

Screen References - Confirm to Delete

Chapter points

A chapter marker cannot be within 2 seconds of another chapter marker, or the end of the video in Express Burn.

Technical note

Chapters are commonly used in DVD or Blu-ray for easy navigation. Each chapter has a time, which is on MPEG I-frame markers rather than time-based, it may happen that a chapter starts a bit too early when played.

If two chapters are too close, they may be moved to the same time point.

Screen References - Edit Disc Volume Label

Disc Volume Label

Specify the volume label of the disc. Please do not input the following characters: \ / : * ? " < > |
. ; ^ , & + = [] % ' .

Screen References - CD-TEXT Details

This dialogue allows you to edit the CD-TEXT information when you burning to a Session-At-Once Audio CD.

Please note:

- CD-TEXT feature will be disabled if you choose to burn your audio CD with the "default track pause" option.
- Some software media players (for instance, Windows Media Player and iTunes) and many CD Players do not support CD-TEXT. Please double check with the software vendor or product manufacturer's documentation for more information. Plug-ins can be found for Windows Media Player that add support for CD-TEXT.

To edit the album title, modify the "Title" textbox

To edit a track details, please select the appropriate entry on the list. You can modify either one of these fields:

- Title
- Artist

Note: Some players do not support track artist, but support album artist. If no album artist is provided, it will display blank. If album artist is provided, it will display album artist instead for tracks.